

## Abstract

5 A functional unit in a digital system is provided with a rounding  
Multiplication instruction, wherein a most significant product of first pair of  
elements is combined with a least significant product of a second pair of  
elements, the combined product is rounded, and the final result is stored in a  
destination. Rounding is performed by adding a rounding value to form an  
intermediate result, and then shifting the intermediate result right. A  
10 combined result is rounded to a fixed length shorter than the combined  
product.